# SBIRT in Schools

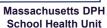
Introduction to Identifying and Addressing Substance Use



# SBIRT in Schools Project

















# Review of Course Objectives

Describe the impact of substance use on teens

Utilize the state approved verbal substance use screening tool

Summarize the elements of the REACT model (negative screens)

Summarize the elements of the Brief Negotiated Interview (positive screens)

Identify statewide referral resources

Describe why MI is an effective counseling style

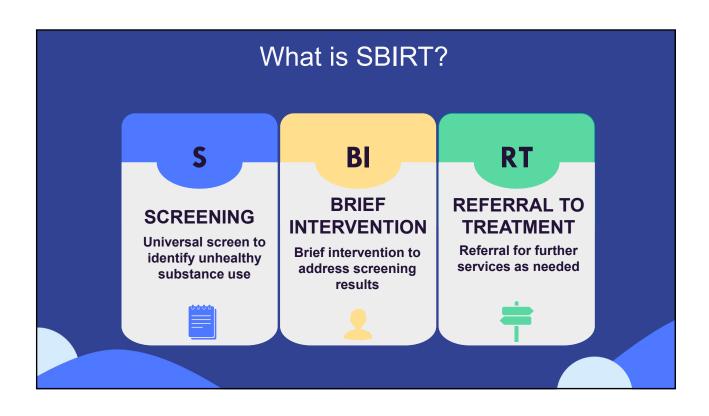
Describe how the components of MI facilitate conversations about change

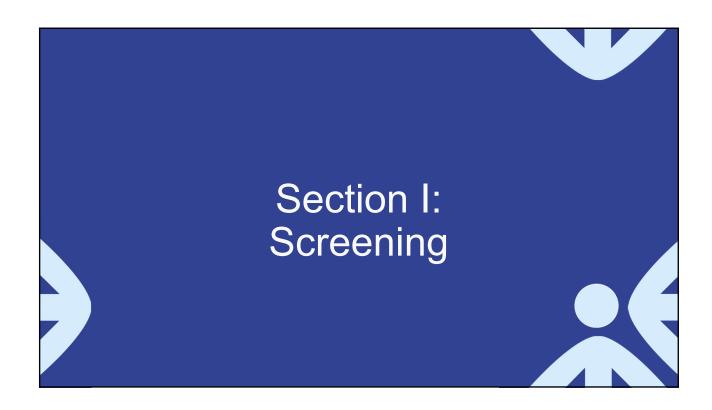
Comply with MA regulatory requirements

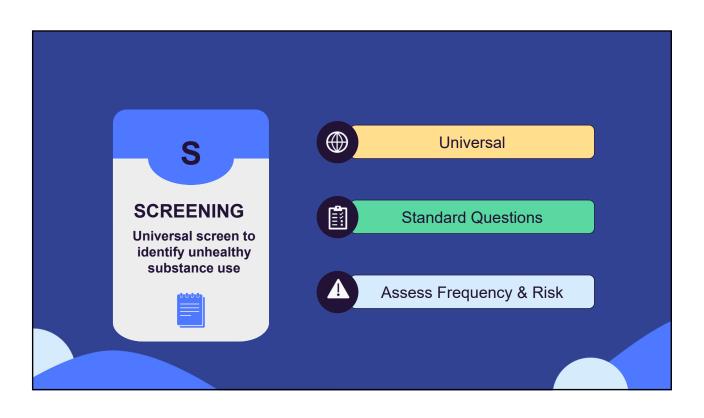
# How to Complete this Course and Claim Credit

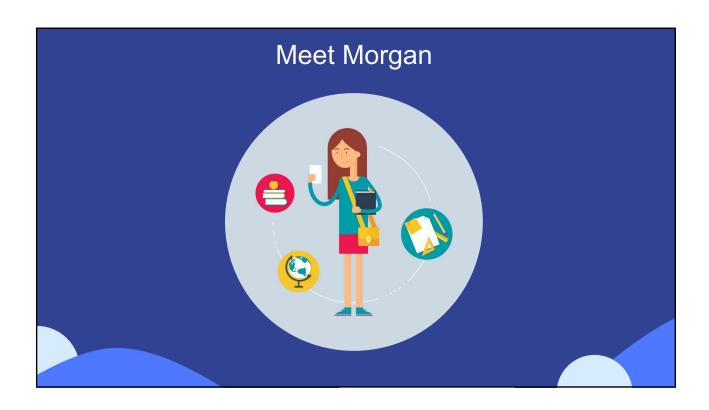
- ✓ 1 Register for Course
- Complete self-paced activities
  - Attend entire live Zoom session

    Learners seeking social work credit must keep their webcams on
  - 4 Wait for emailed passcode to complete post-test and evaluation











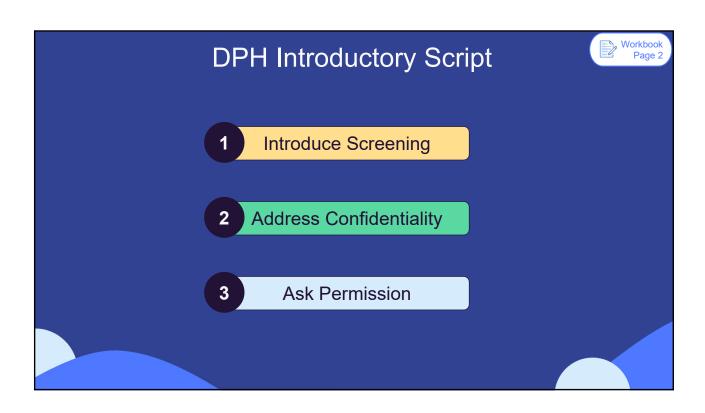
- 14-year-old female student in 9th grade
- Newer to the district, has a small group of close friends
- Thinking about drama club or school sports
- She seems nervous when you call her in for SBIRT

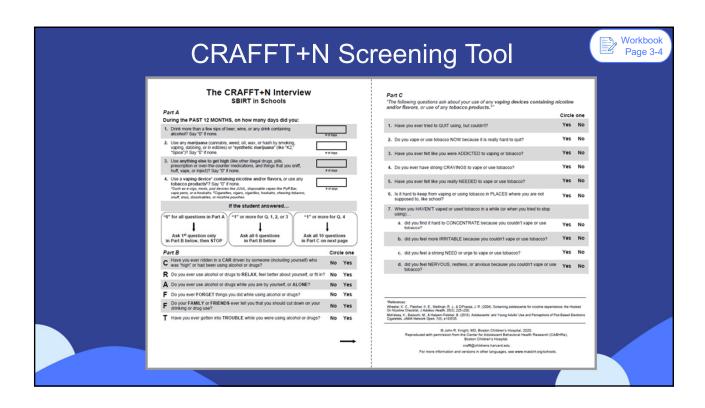
# Helping Students Feel Comfortable

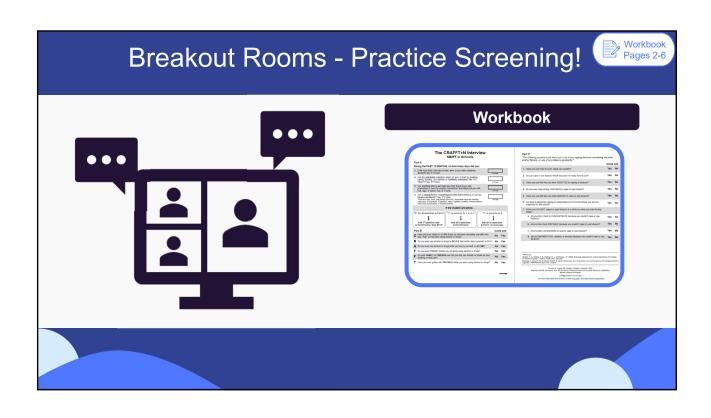
What are some things you make sure to include when starting a conversation about a difficult or sensitive topic?

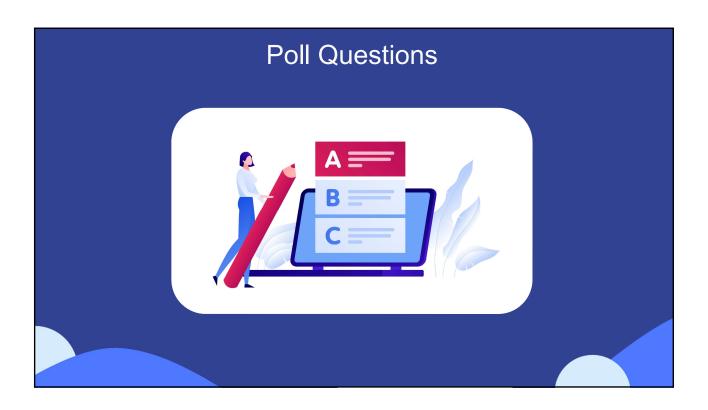


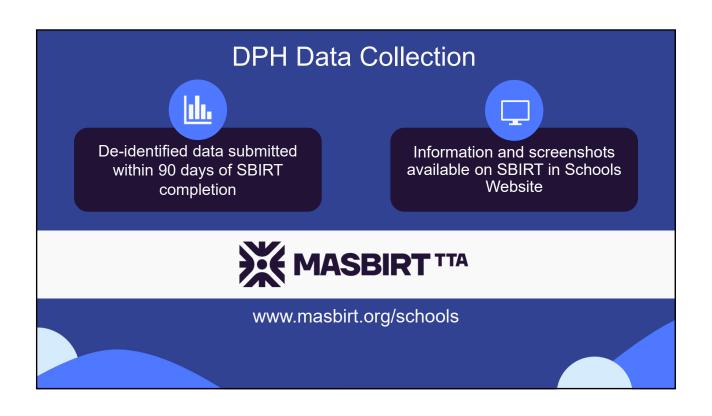


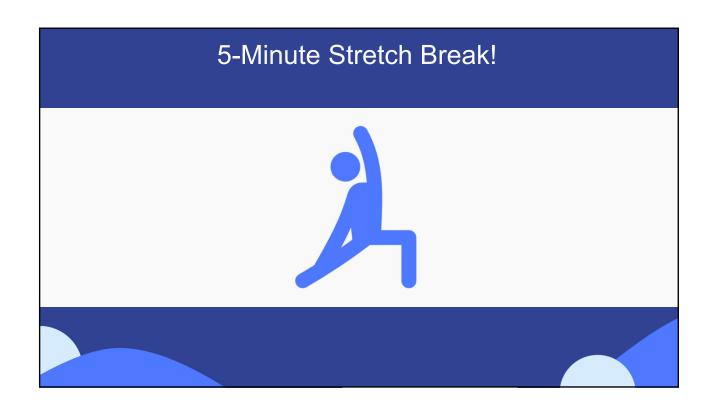




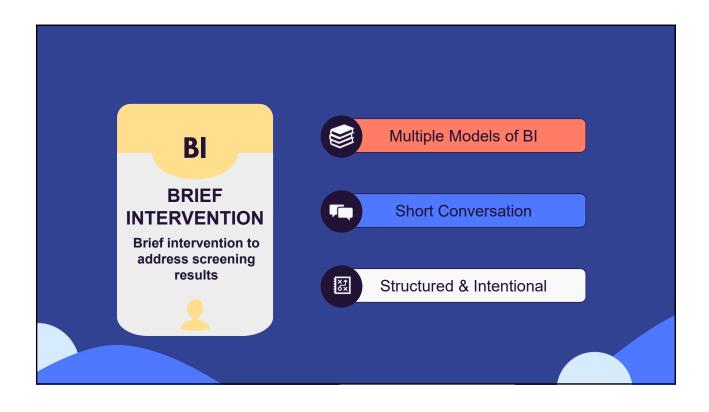


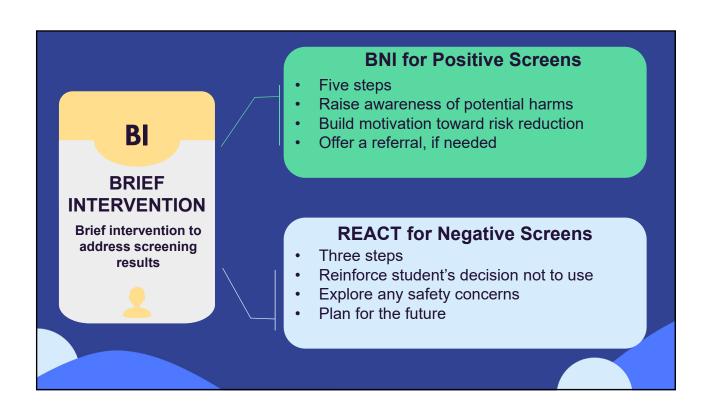


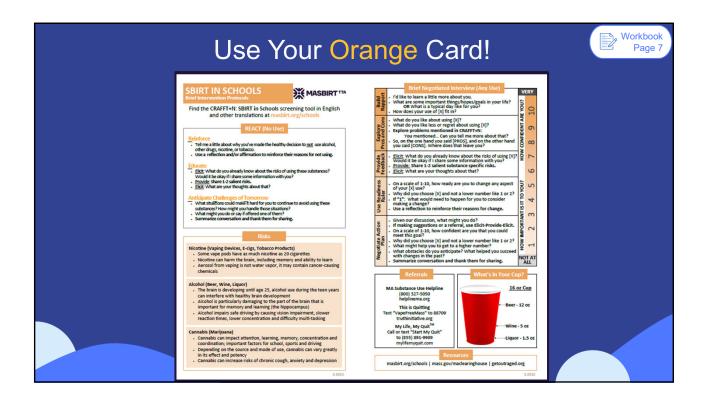




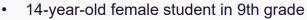
# Section II: The Brief Intervention











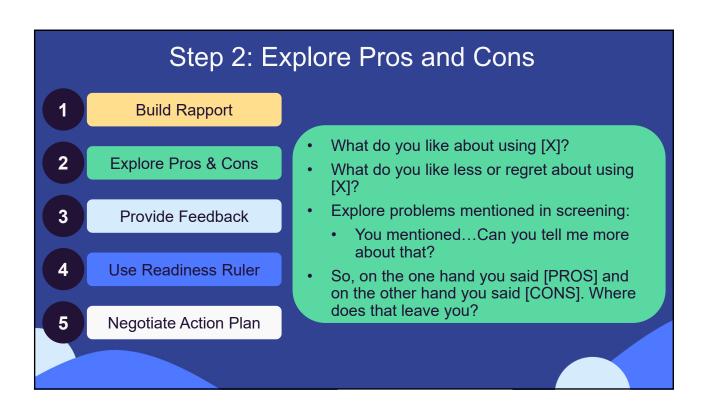
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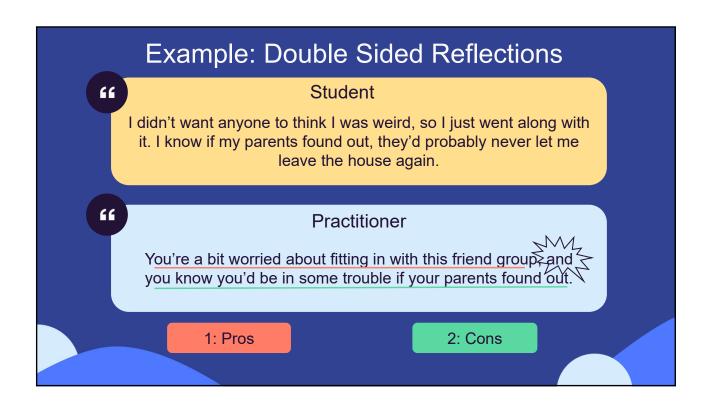


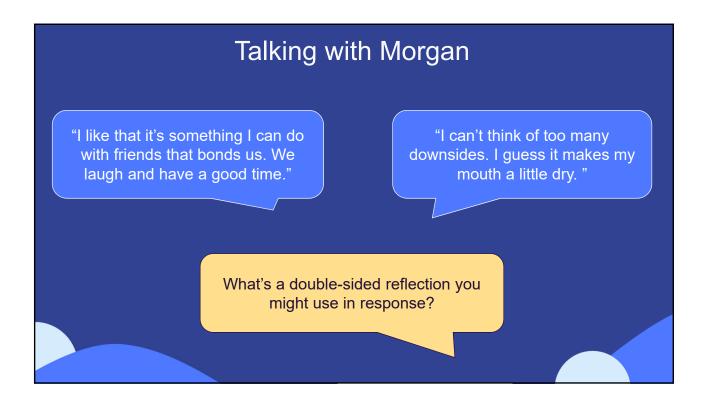
## **Screening**

- Reports smoking cannabis about 8 times in the past year
- Reports vaping nicotine about 10 times in the past year
- Says yes to the questions about the CAR, and using to RELAX in Part B
- Says yes to the question about PLACES in Part C

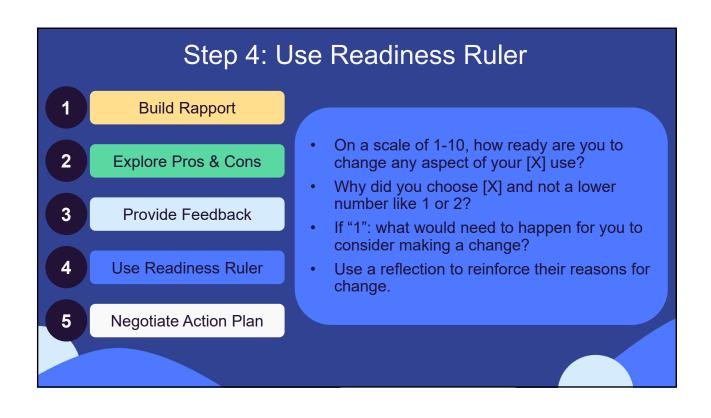




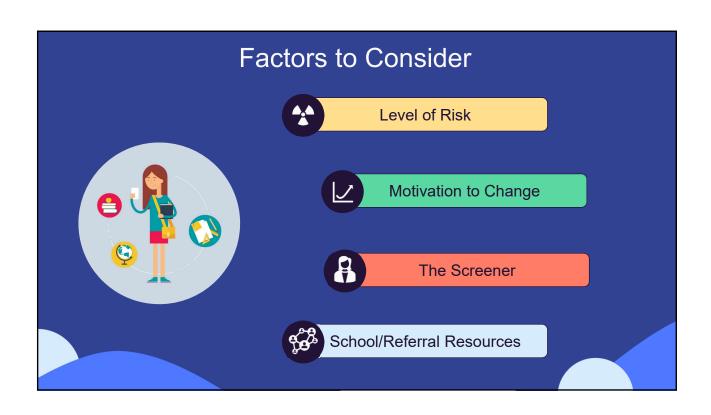




# Step 3: Provide Feedback 1 Build Rapport 2 Explore Pros & Cons 3 Provide Feedback 4 Use Readiness Ruler 5 Negotiate Action Plan • Elicit: What do you already know about the risks of using [X]? • Would it be okay if I share some information with you? • Provide: Share 1-2 salient substance specific risks • Elicit: What are your thoughts about that?

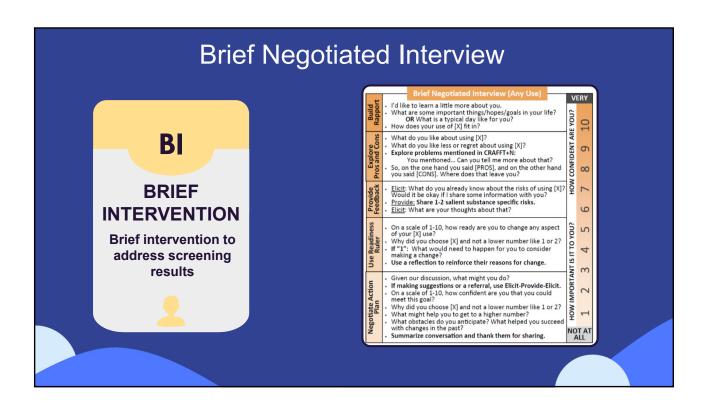


# Step 5: Negotiate Action Plan Given our discussion, what might you do? **Build Rapport** If making a suggestion or referral, use E.P.E. Explore Pros & Cons On a scale of 1-10, how confident are you that you could meet this goal? Why did you choose [X] and not a lower Provide Feedback number like [X] or [X]? What might help you get to a higher number? Use Readiness Ruler What obstacles do you anticipate? What has helped you succeed in the past? **Negotiate Action Plan** Summarize conversation and thank them for sharing











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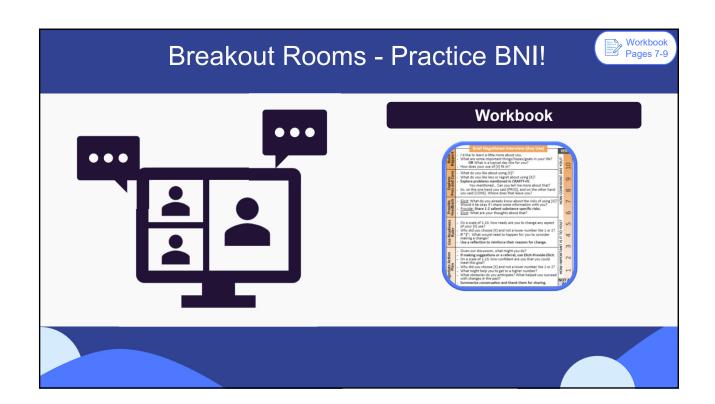
## **Screening**

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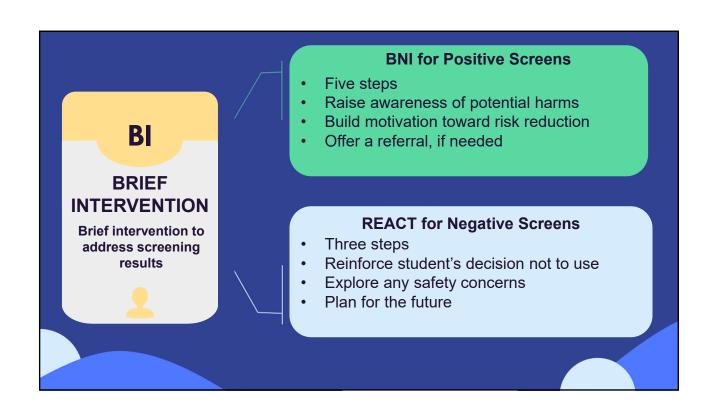


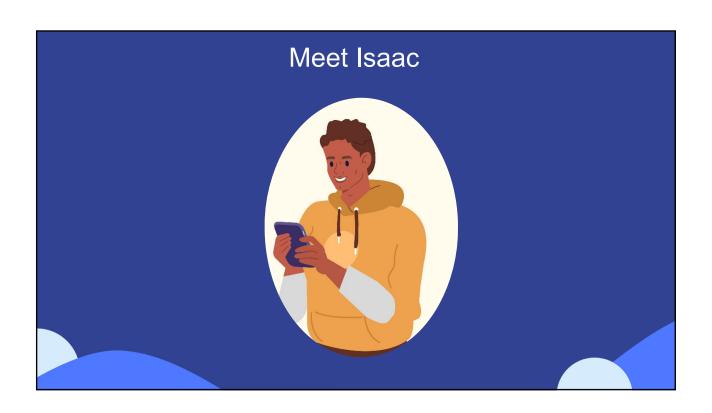
### **Brief Intervention**

- Morgan likes smoking cannabis with friends because it's fun and makes her laugh. She doesn't like feeling foggy the next morning, but it usually goes away.
- She's vaped nicotine with friends, and hasn't bought it on her own yet. She shares that it's becoming harder to access the flavor pods and she's not a fan of the menthol or tobacco flavored products.
- On a scale of 1-10 she is about a 3 for both her nicotine and cannabis use, she doesn't see it as too big of a deal.
- She's open to hearing what the provider has to say, as long as they don't tell her what to do.









- 12-year-old male in 7th grade
- Social and popular kid has many friends
- Thinks he wants to go into a trade after high school

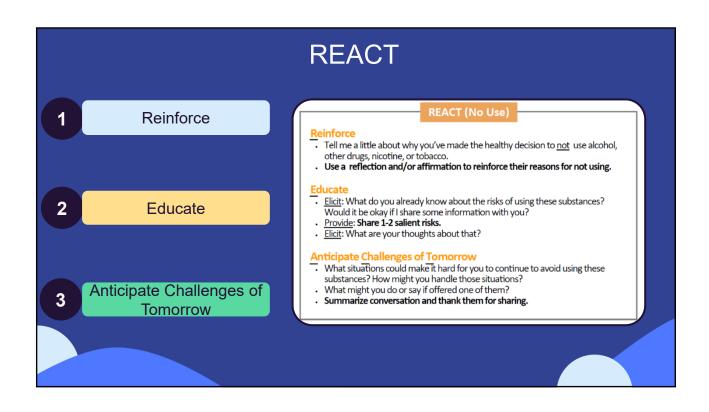


## **Screening**

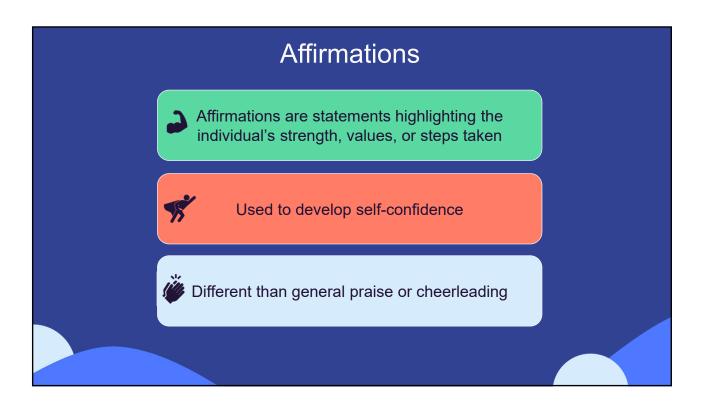
 Doesn't report any use of alcohol, other drugs, nicotine or tobacco

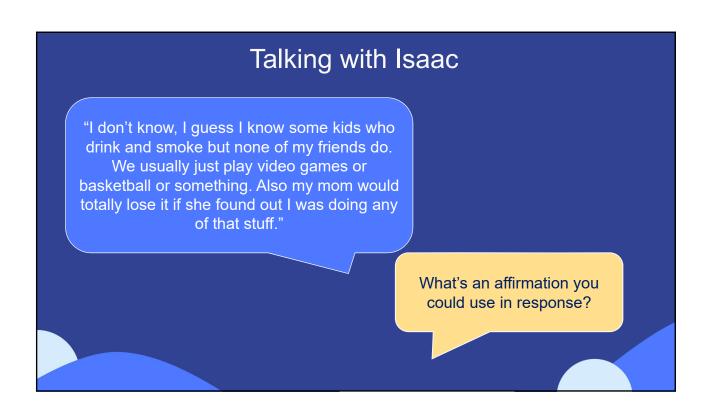
### **Brief Intervention**

- Doesn't have any strong reasons for not using, he hasn't been in a situation where he's been offered something
- Knows some older kids that drink occasionally, has a cousin who vapes

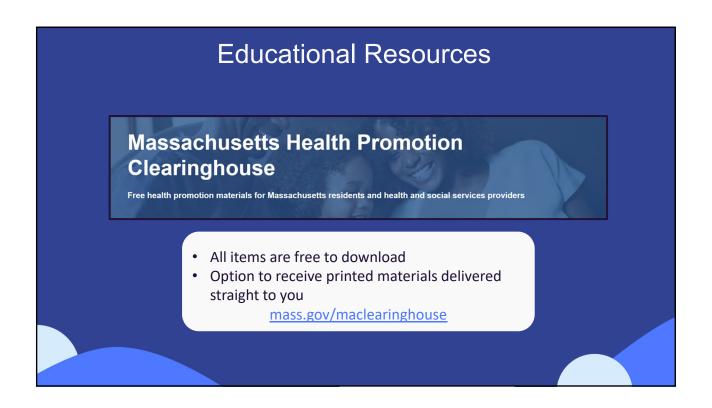








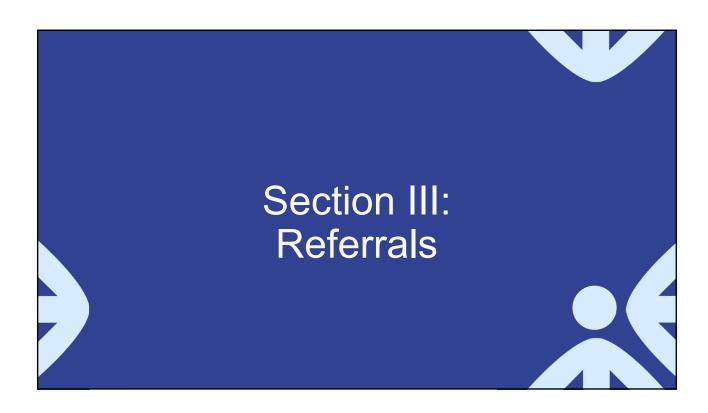
# Step 2: Educate 1 Reinforce • Elicit: What do you already know about the risks of using these substances? • Would it be okay if I share some information with you? • Provide: Share 1-2 salient risks • Elicit: What are your thoughts about that?

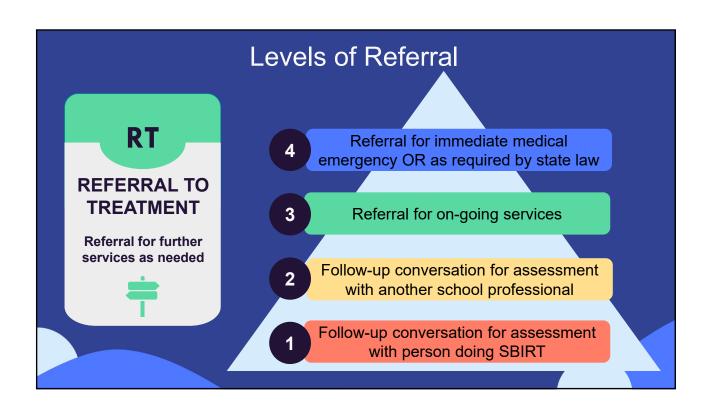


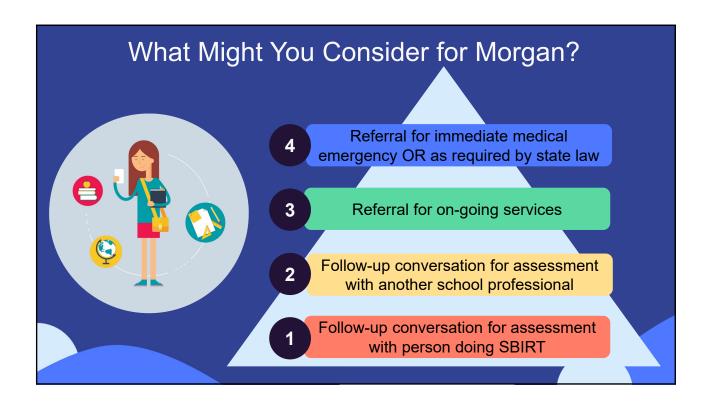
# Step 3: Anticipate Challenges of Tomorrow 1 Reinforce • What situations could make it hard for you to continue to avoid using these substances? How might you handle those? • What might you do or say if offered one of them? • Summarize the conversation and thank them for sharing.



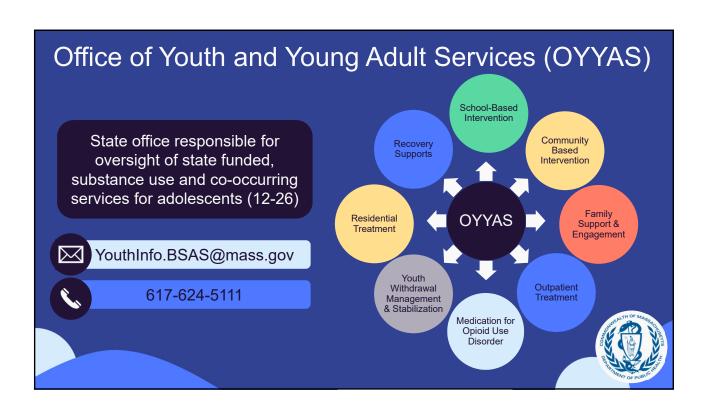






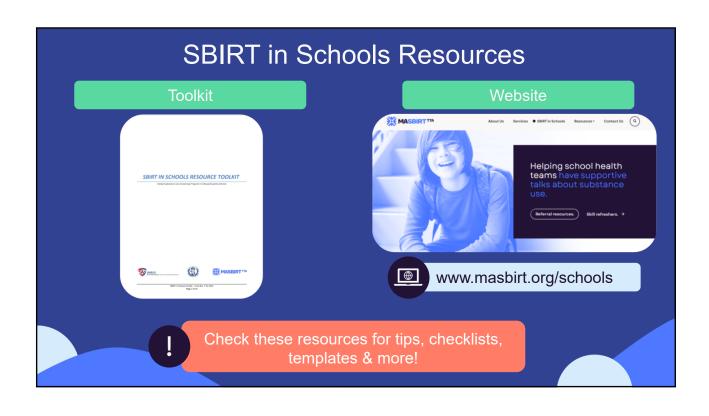






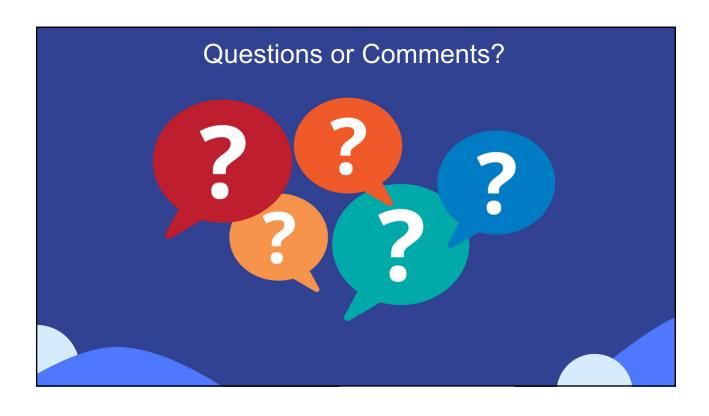






Regional School Nurse Consultant Contacts			
Boston	<b>Mary Jane O'Brien,</b> PhD, RN, CPNP, NCSN	<b>(</b> 617) 635-6788	mobrien@bostonpublicschools.org
Central	<b>Tracy Rowe,</b> MEd, BSN, RN, NCSN	(781) 392-7726	rowet@weston.org
Metro West	Patricia H. Smith, RN, BSN, NCSN	(781) 848-4000 x 7841	patricia.smith@braintreeschools.org
Northeast	Shanyn Toulouse, DNP, MEd, RN, NCSN	(978) 420-1919	shanyn.toulouse@haverhill-ps.org
Southeast	<b>Ann Linehan</b> , DNP, MSN, RN	(508) 580-7470	annlinehan@bpsma.org
Western (Hampden, Hampshire)	Veronica Webb Barrett, MSN, MA, RN, HNB-BC	(413) 896-8100	webbv@springfieldpublicschools.com
Western (Berkshire, Franklin)	Margaret Burch, MS, RN, NCSN	(413) 665-1115 x 7740	margaret.burch@frsu38.org
Non-Public Schools	Janet Guertin-Moruzzi, MEd, BSN, RN, NCSN	(857) 319-1408	janet.moruzzi@state.ma.us





# Thank You!

- 1 Register for Course
- 2 Complete self-paced activities
- Attend entire live Zoom session

  Learners seeking social work credit must keep their webcams on
  - 4 Wait for emailed passcode to complete post-test and evaluation